

In the Claims:

Please add new claims 14-16, cancel claim 2, and amend claims 1, 3-8, 10 and 11 as follows:

1. (Currently amended) A liquid crystal display device comprising:  
a liquid crystal cell comprising a pair of substrates and a liquid crystal layer arranged between the pair of substrates;  
first and second polarizers arranged on either side of the liquid crystal cell;  
a first retardation plate arranged between the liquid crystal cell and the first polarizer;  
a second retardation plate arranged between the liquid crystal cell and the second polarizer;  
each of the first and second retardation plates having an optical axis in a plane parallel to the surfaces of the substrates and a retardation of substantially  $\lambda/4$ , the optical axis of the first retardation plate being perpendicular to the optical axis of the second retardation plate;  
the first and second polarizers having polarizing axes arranged at an angle of  $45^\circ$  with respect to the optical axes of the first and second retardation plates; and  
the liquid crystal cell having a plurality of pixels arranged such that each pixel includes at least first and second regions in which an alignment of the liquid crystal in the first region is different from an alignment of the liquid crystal in the second region.

~~arranged such that a state of alignment of the liquid crystal molecules changes, accompanying change in a polar angle and/or change in an azimuth upon application of voltage.~~

2. (Canceled)

3. (Currently amended) A liquid crystal display device according to ~~claim 1 or 2~~claim 1, wherein at least a portion of the liquid crystal molecules are aligned in the azimuth except for 45° from the polarizing axes of the polarizers.

4. (Currently amended) A liquid crystal display device according to ~~claim 1 or 2~~claim 1, wherein the liquid crystal of the liquid crystal cell is of a vertical alignment type, and the liquid crystal cell includes structures of slits ~~a structure or a slit~~ arranged on or in an ~~the~~ electrode of at least one of the substrates, each pixel being divided into said at least first and second regions due to the provision of the structures or the slits so that ~~and~~ a state of alignment of the liquid crystal molecules located on one side of the structure or the slit is different from a state of alignment of the liquid crystal molecules located on the other side of the structure or slit.

5. (Currently amended) A liquid crystal display device according to claim 4, wherein liquid crystal molecules located on the structure or the slit are aligned, accompanying a change in the azimuth upon application of voltage.

6. (Currently amended) A liquid crystal display device comprising:  
a liquid crystal cell comprising a pair of substrates and a liquid crystal layer arranged between the pair of substrates;

first and second polarizers arranged on either side of the liquid crystal cell;

a first retardation plate arranged between the liquid crystal cell and the first polarizer;

a second retardation plate arranged between the liquid crystal cell and the second polarizer;

each of the first and second retardation plates having an optical axis in a plane parallel to the surfaces of the substrates and a retardation of substantially  $\lambda/4$ , the optical axis of the first retardation plate being perpendicular to the optical axis of the second retardation plate;

the first and second polarizers having polarizing axes arranged at an angle of  $45^\circ$  with respect to the optical axes of the first and second retardation plates;

the liquid crystal cell having a plurality of pixels arranged such that each of the pixels includes at least first and second regions in which an alignment of the liquid

crystal in the first region is different from an alignment of the liquid crystal in the second region;

the liquid crystal of the liquid crystal cell being of a vertical alignment type, the liquid crystal cell including structures or slits arranged on or in an electrode of at least one of the substrates, each pixel being divided into said at least first and second regions due to the provision of the structures or the slits so that a state of alignment of the liquid crystal molecules located on one side of the structure or the slit ~~is~~being different from a state of alignment of the liquid crystal molecules located on the other side of the structure or the slit; and

at least one of the pair of substrates having electrically conductive linear structures which protrude with respect to a substantially flat surface of the electrode.

7. (Currently amended) A liquid crystal display device comprising:
- a liquid crystal cell comprising a pair of substrates and a liquid crystal layer arranged between the pair of substrates;
  - first and second polarizers arranged on either side of the liquid crystal cell;
  - a first retardation plate arranged between the liquid crystal cell and the first polarizer;
  - a second retardation plate arranged between the liquid crystal cell and the second polarizer;

each of the first and second retardation plates having an optical axis in a plane parallel to the surfaces of the substrates and a retardation of substantially  $\lambda/4$ , the optical axis of the first retardation plate being perpendicular to the optical axis of the second retardation plate;

the first and second polarizers having polarizing axes arranged at an angle of  $45^\circ$  with respect to the optical axes of the first and second retardation plates;

the liquid crystal cell having a plurality of pixels arranged such that each of the pixels includes at least first and second regions in which an alignment of the liquid crystal in the first region is different from an alignment of the liquid crystal in the second region;

the liquid crystal of the liquid crystal cell being of a vertical alignment type, the liquid crystal cell including structures or slits arranged on or in an electrode of at least one of the substrates, each pixel being divided into said at least first and second regions due to the provision of the structures or the slits so that a state of alignment of the liquid crystal molecules located on one side of the structure or the slit is being different from a state of alignment of the liquid crystal molecules located on the other side of the structure or the slit; and

a retardation in the plane of the retardation plate being not less than 120 nm and not more than 160 nm.

8. (Currently Amended) A liquid crystal display device according to claim 7, wherein an angle between the absorbing axis of the polarizer and the aligning direction or the inclining direction of liquid crystal molecules is not less than  $5^{\circ}$ , and the viewing angle characteristics of contrast ratio~~contrast characteristic~~ is symmetrical with respect to the horizontal and/or vertical direction.

9. (Original) A liquid crystal display device according to claim 7, wherein at least one optical layer having a negative retardation is arranged between the retardation plate and the liquid crystal cell or between the retardation plate and the polarizer.

10. (Currently amended) A transmissive type liquid crystal display device comprising:

a liquid crystal cell comprising a pair of substrates and a liquid crystal layer arranged between the pair of substrates;

first and second polarizers arranged on either side of the liquid crystal cell;

a film arranged between one of the substrates and one of the polarizers or outside of the polarizer and causing incident light to anisotropically scatter in a specific direction; and

the liquid crystal cell having a plurality of pixels arranged such that each of the pixels includes at least first and second regions in which an alignment of the liquid

crystal in the first region is different from an alignment of the liquid crystal in the second region; and

the liquid crystal of the liquid crystal cell being of a vertical alignment type, the liquid crystal cell including structures or slits arranged on or in an electrode of at least one of the substrates, each pixel being divided into said at least first and second regions due to the provision of the structures or the slits so that a state of alignment of the liquid crystal molecules located on one side of the structure or the slit ~~is being~~ different from a state of alignment of the liquid crystal molecules located on the other side of the structure or the slit.

11. (Currently amended) A liquid crystal display device according to claim 10, further comprising at least one of a uniaxial stretched film, a biaxial stretched film and a film having a negative retardation so that the viewing angle characteristic of the liquid crystal display can be improved.

12-13. Canceled.

14. (New) A liquid crystal display device comprising:  
a liquid crystal cell comprising a pair of substrates and a liquid crystal layer arranged between the pair of substrates, the liquid crystal of the liquid crystal cell being of a vertical alignment type;

first and second polarizers arranged on either side of the liquid crystal cell;

a first retardation plate arranged between the liquid crystal cell and the first polarizer;

a second retardation plate arranged between the liquid crystal cell and the second polarizer;

each of the first and second retardation plates having an optical axis in a plane parallel to the surfaces of the substrates and a retardation of substantially  $\lambda/4$ , the optical axis of the first retardation plate being perpendicular to the optical axis of the second retardation plate, the negative retardation  $((n_x + n_y) / 2 - n_z)$  of the retardation plates being approximately zero;

a first optical plate arranged on or near the liquid crystal cell and having refractive indices in the relationship of  $n_x = n_y > n_z$ , the first optical plate having a retardation the value of which is identical to that of the liquid crystal layer and the sign of which is reverse to that of the liquid crystal layer;

a second optical plate having refractive indices in the relationship of  $n_x = n_y < n_z$ , said second optical plate or a part thereof being arranged on or near the first polarizer; and

a third optical plate arranged on or near the second polarizer and having refractive indices in the relationship of  $n_x > n_y = n_z$ .



15. (New) A liquid crystal display device according to claim 14, wherein the retardation of the second optical plate is not less than 80 nm and not more than 300 nm.

16. (New) A liquid crystal display device according to claim 14, wherein the retardation of the third optical plate is not less than 25 nm and not more than 160 nm.